

Google Workspace Phishing Response Checklist

A phishing email can lead to credential theft, unauthorized account access, malicious OAuth application approvals, and exposure of sensitive business data.

This checklist provides a structured process for Google Admins responding to a suspected phishing incident. Follow the phases in order, starting with containment before moving into investigation, remediation, and prevention.



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Phase 1: Contain the Threat

- Confirm whether the user clicked a link, scanned a QR code, entered credentials, downloaded an attachment, or approved an application.
- Force sign out the affected user.
- Reset the user's password.
- Revoke connected third-party applications if compromise is suspected.
- Remove application-specific passwords and backup codes.
- Temporarily suspend the account if active compromise is suspected.



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[Investigate Google Workspace Account Compromise with GAT+](#)

Phase 2: Identify and Remove the Phishing Email

- Before continuing the investigation, determine whether additional users received the same message.
- Identify the sender, subject line, and delivery timeframe.
- Determine which users received the email.
- Determine whether any users opened, replied to, or interacted with the message.
- Remove malicious emails from affected inboxes.
- Confirm the email can no longer be accessed by users.



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[Delete Phishing Emails with GAT+](#)

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Phase 3: Investigate What Happened Next

The phishing email is often only the beginning of the incident.

- Review login activity for unusual locations, devices, and sign-in attempts.
- Review Gmail forwarding rules and mailbox delegations.
- Review Google Drive activity for downloads, external shares, and sensitive file access.
- Review newly approved third-party applications.
- Review browser activity if available.
- Review account's access permissions and privileges.
- Build a timeline showing what actions occurred after the phishing email was received.



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Phase 4: Assess Potential Data Exposure

Determine what information may have been accessed, downloaded, or shared.

- Identify sensitive emails that may have been exposed.
- Review attachments sent externally during the investigation window.
- Identify files accessed or downloaded from Google Drive.
- Review newly created external shares.
- Identify external collaborators added during the compromise window.
- Determine whether regulated, financial, HR, or customer data may have been affected.
- Document findings for management, security, compliance, or legal teams.



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[Monitor External Email Attachments with GAT Activity Report](#)

[Find and Take Action on All Shared-Out Files and Folders in a Domain](#)

[Remove External Collaborators from Google Drive](#)

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Phase 5: Remediate and Recover

- Remove unauthorized forwarding rules.
- Remove mailbox delegations that should not exist.
- Revoke suspicious OAuth applications.
- Remove unauthorized external sharing permissions.
- Review group memberships and privileged roles.
- Confirm MFA remains enabled.
- Update account recovery settings if required.
- Notify affected users and stakeholders.

Phase 6: Reduce Future Risk

- Review phishing protection settings in Google Workspace.
- Review third-party application policies.
- Configure alerts for suspicious email activity.
- Configure alerts for unusual login behavior.
- Review external sharing controls.
- Conduct periodic phishing simulation exercises to test user awareness and identify training gaps.
- Update phishing response procedures based on lessons learned.
- Schedule periodic phishing investigation exercises for administrators.

Incident Summary

Use this section to document the outcome of the investigation.

Date of incident:

Affected user(s):

Root cause identified:

Account compromised: Yes / No

OAuth application involved: Yes / No

Sensitive data exposed: Yes / No

Remediation completed: Yes / No

Additional follow-up required:

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